

Race and Nation in 19th C Latin America: Historical Analysis Prep

Name:

Bring to class on Wednesday, December 4

Key Terms to Define

- Emperor Pedro I
- Inconfidência Mineira (1789)
- *llanero*

Reading Interpretation & Analysis

1. What does historian Emilia Viotti da Costa argue about the circulation of Enlightenment ideas on Brazilian independence movements?

2. What obstacles does Viotti da Costa argue inhibited Brazilian elites' adaptation of liberal ideas?

3. What is historian Aline Helg's central argument?

4. How did contradicting ideas of racial equality and the political participation of Afro-Columbians come into conflict in the early years of Columbian independence?

(continues on reverse)

5. How do these readings build upon our earlier discussions of the negotiation of race, class, and gender in independence-era Latin America?

- Emilia Viotti da Costa:

- Aline Helg: